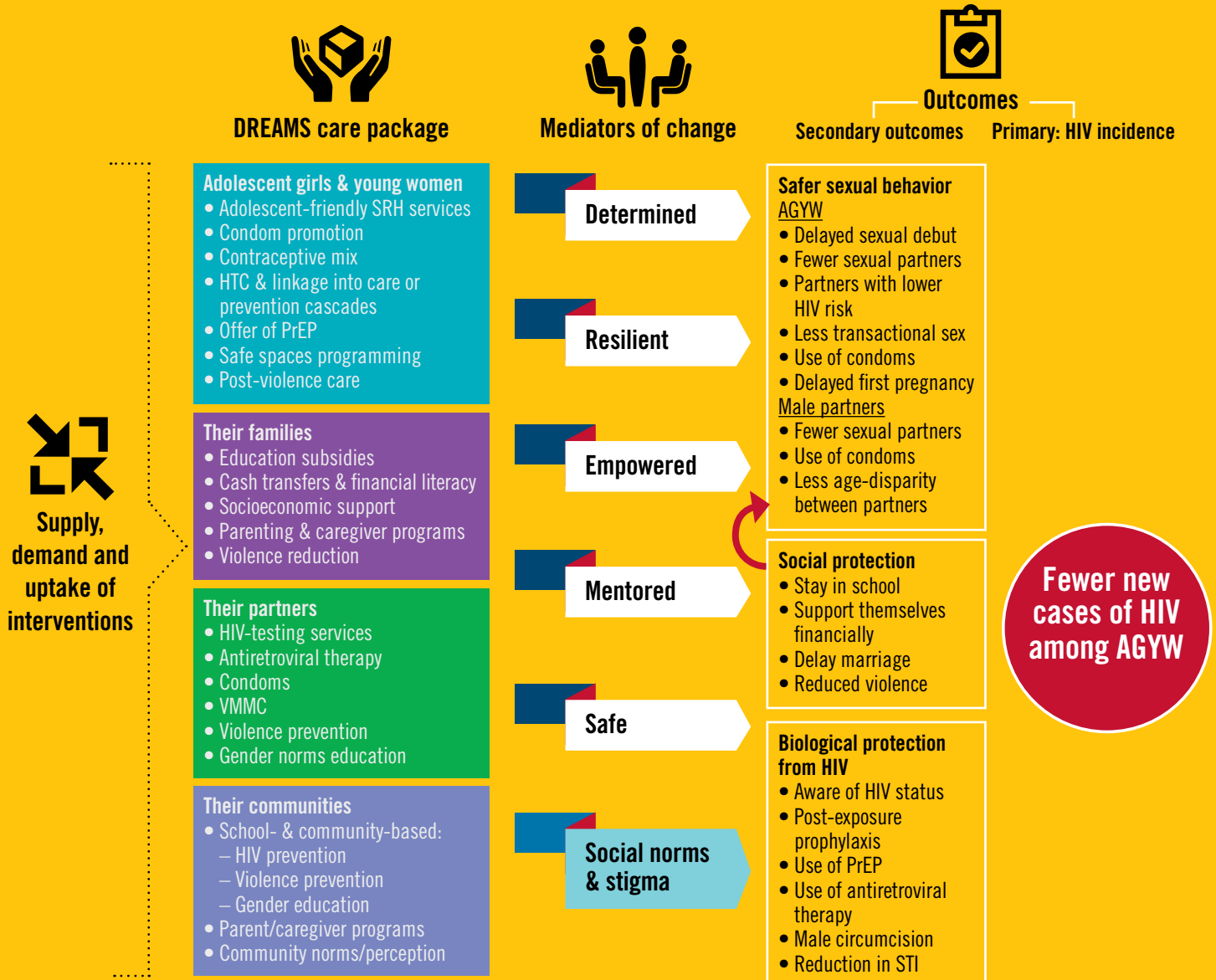


Visualizing Multisectoral Prevention: The DREAMS program theory of change

Below is PEPFAR's own visualization of how its AGYW programs can effect change. It's notable for the definition of a care package that touches on the individual and her community, and for the way it defines a range of outcomes. There isn't anything comparable for PEPFAR's Key Population Investment Fund, which is infusing resources into a range of countries. Some of that funding is going for ART; for primary prevention, a theory of change linked to incidence is a must. AVAC is working with allies in KPIF countries to make this demand.



Birdthistle I, Schaffnit S et al. 25 July 2018. *Evaluating the Impact of the DREAMS Partnership to Reduce HIV Incidence Among Adolescent Girls and Young Women in Four Settings: A Study Protocol. BMC Public Health.* 18(1):912. doi: 10.1186/s12889-018-5789-7.